## **Open Organizations and Organizing Openness**

### Open Innovation

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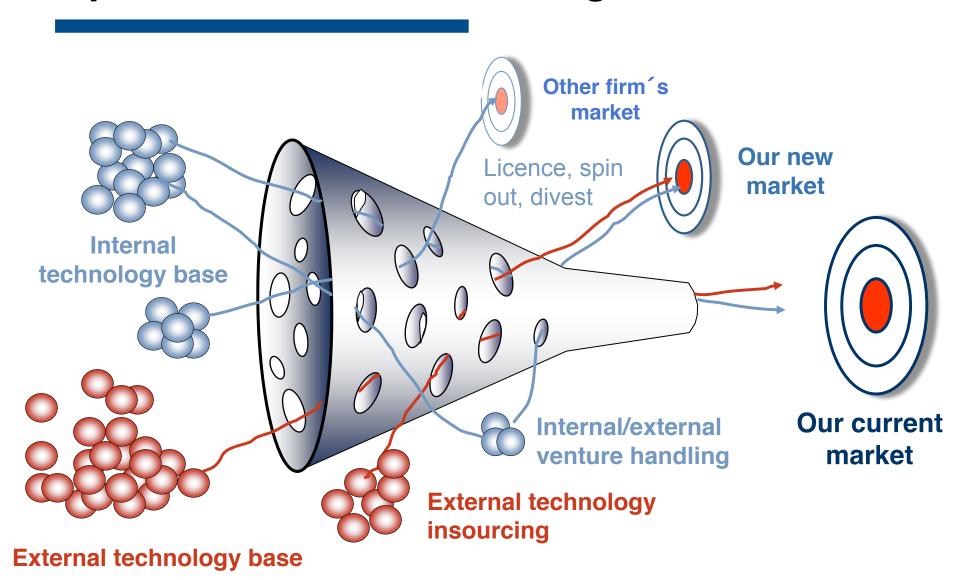
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### **Negative Definition of Openness**

the antithesis of the traditional vertical integration model where internal research and development (R&D) activities lead to internally developed products that are then distributed by the firm

Chesbrough (2006, p. 1)

### **Open Innovation: Chesbrough Model**



## Openness in Innovation: Out- vs. Inbound

**Openness** as

receiving

and/or

information opinion knowledge

. . .

sharing

#### Openness in Innovation: Out- vs. Inbound

flow **Direction of knowledge** Inbound **Acquiring** Sourcing Outbound Revealing Selling Pecuniary Non-pecuniary Dahlander & Gann (2010)

### Open vs. User Innovation

#### Chesbrough

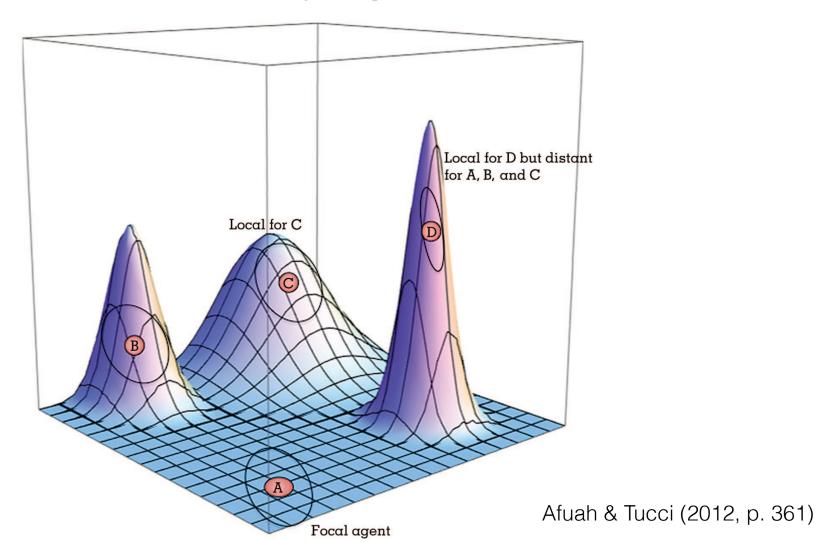
- Focus on commercialization and business models
- Very broad understanding of openness (e.g., licensing)

#### von Hippel

- Users as main source of innovation
- Direct benefits to users independent of business models
- Public good / commons approach

# Tournament- vs. Community-based Innovation

What Is a Distant Search to a Focal Agent May Be a Local Search to Another



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